

XI Meeting of CICAD Demand Reduction Expert Group

Comprehensive Public Policies on Drug Treatment



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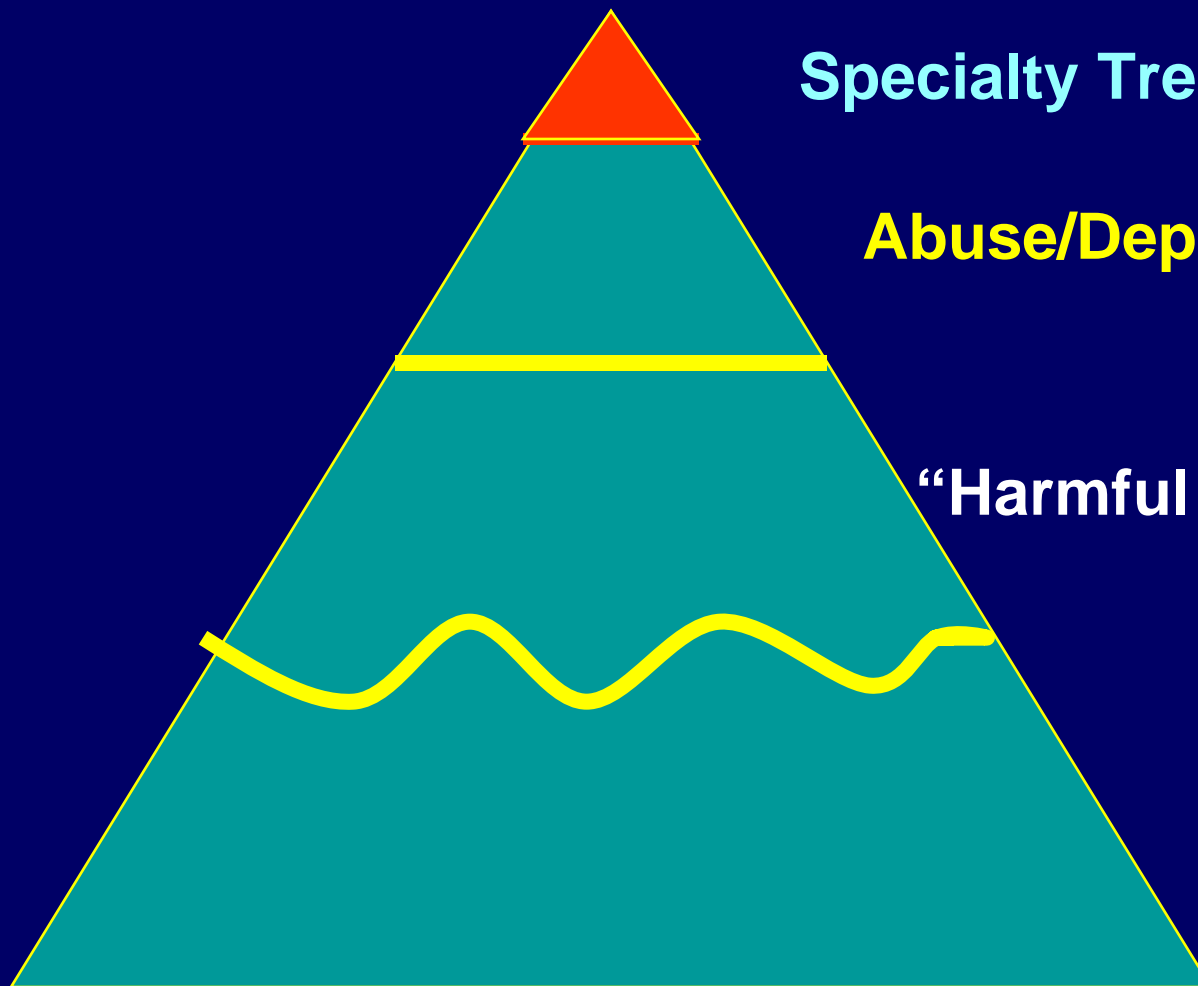
Part I

The Issues

- Treatment Penetration
- Mainstream Healthcare
- Treatment Infrastructure



Substance Abuse



Specialty Treatment ~ 2,300,000

Abuse/Dependent – 25,000,000

“Harmful Users” – ??,000,000

Little or No Use

Specialty Care



12,400 specialty programs in US

- **31%** treat less than 200 patients per year
- **65%** private, not for profit
- **80%** primarily government funded

Private insurance <12%

Sources – NSSATS, 2008; D'Aunno, 2004

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A Nice Simple Rehab Model

Substance Abusing Patient

Treatment

Medications,
Therapies,
JCAHO, CARF, WC
Ev. Based Prac.

Non- Substance Abusing Patient

How Do Other Treatments Work?

Chronic Illness &
Continuing Care



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A Continuing Care Model

Primary Care

Specialty Care

**Primary
Continuing Care**



Continuing Care In Addiction

Screen

Intervene

Monitor

Refer

Stabilize

Motivate/Medicate

Train Self-Mgmt

Refer

Re-Intervene

Monitor/Support



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Part II

What Can be Done?



What Can be Done?

Four Policy Priorities

1. National Prevention System
2. Engage Primary Care
3. Close Addiction Tx Gap
4. Special Care for Offenders

Prevention

1. *Evidence-Based **Prevention System***
Throughout at risk period (12 – 21)
2. *Help State to Support*
“Prevention Prepared Communities”
3. *Coordinate Federal Funding*



Primary Care

- 4. Expand SBIRT Code and Financing*
- 5. Train/Motivate Generalist Physicians*
- 6. Strengthen Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs*



Treatment

- 7. Bring Addiction Treatment to three Federal Healthcare Systems*
- 8. Performance Contracting in State Treatment Systems*
- 9. Consumer Choice Through Vouchers for Recovery Services*

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Recovery

ONDCP will have a new area of Emphasis on

RECOVERY SUPPORT SERVICES

*And has reinvigorated collaboration with
the Dept. of Housing and Urban
Development and the Department of*



Corrections

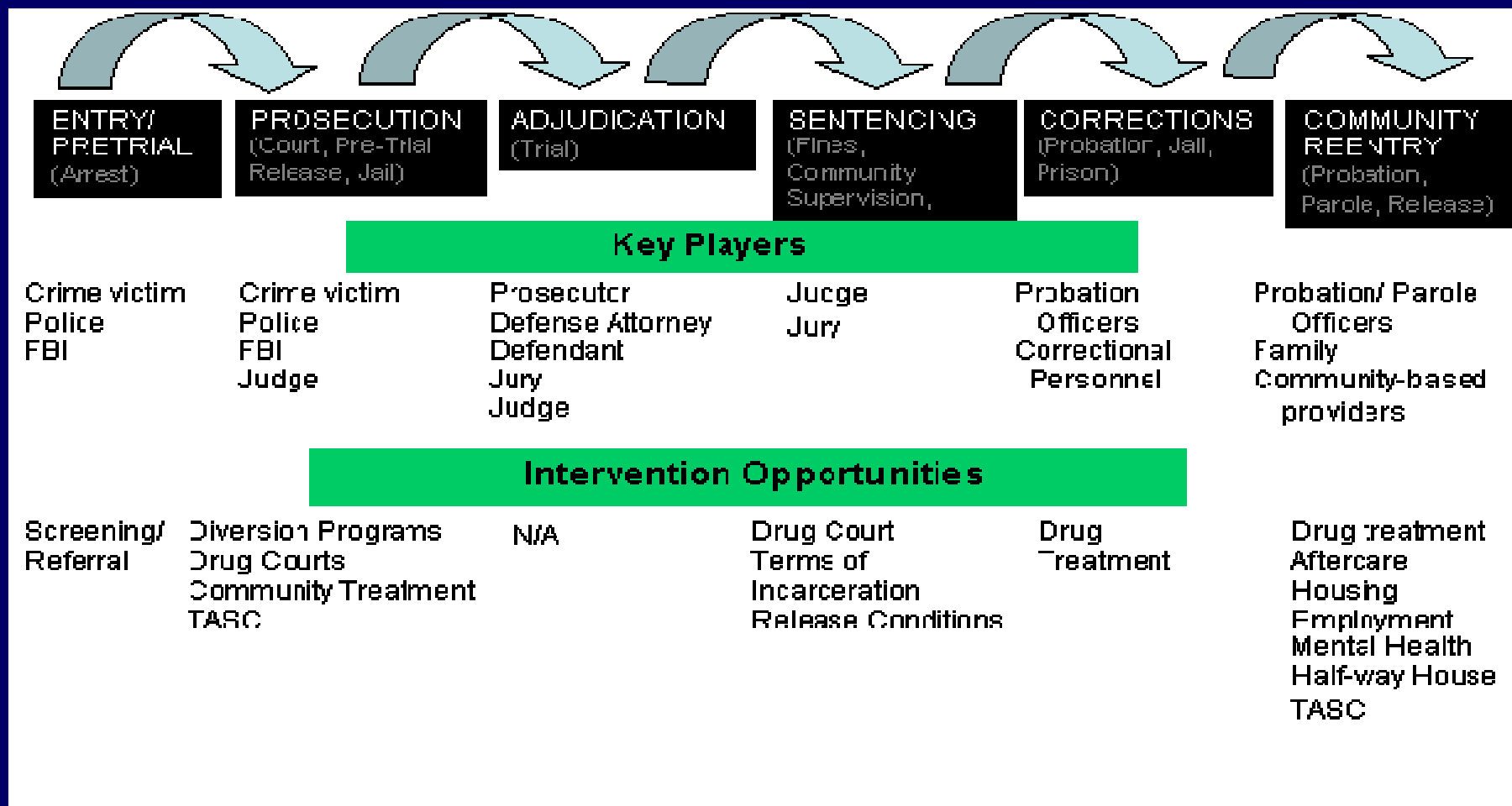
10. Drug Treatment Alternatives to Prison

11. Offender Re-Entry Program

12. Screening and Brief Treatments of Juvenile Offenders with MH and SA Problems



Opportunities



Corrections

10. Drug Treatment Alternatives to Prison

11. Offender Re-Entry Program

12. Screening and Brief Treatments of Juvenile Offenders with MH and SA Problems



Measures

13. Develop a National Performance Measurement System

Early warning of new drugs/problems

Report Card for policy performance





The End -